



NOME:.....TURMA: 9º Ano "....."
DATA: 15/10/2020 PROF.: ROGÉRIO

TRADUÇÃO DE TEXTO

Cow Threat

Cows are walking machines. They transform raw materials (grass, hay, water, and feed) into finished products (milk, beef, leather, and so on). Like any factory, cows produce waste. Solid waste is eliminated through the rear end of these ‘complex machines’, and it is used as fertilizer. The fermentation process in their four stomachs produces gas. These walking machines have two chimneys: one in the front-end, and another in the rear end. Gaseous emissions through the front-end chimney are called burps. Cows burp a lot. Every minute and half these burps release methane gas. Methane is dangerous to the planet because it contributes to the greenhouse effect. The world population is growing very fast. That means there are more people eating beef. Consequently, there are more cattle – more walking machines – producing more methane gas. This is the problem, but very few people want to change their eating habits. What about you?

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GLOSSARY

A LOT: muito
AND SO ON: e assim por diante
AND: e
ANOTHER: a outra
ANY: qualquer
ARE: são
AS: como
BECAUSE: porque
BEEF: carne bovina
BURP: arrotam
BURPS: arrotos
BUT: mas
CALLED: chamadas
CATTLE: gado
CHIMNEYS: chaminés
COMPLEX MACHINES: máquina complexas
CONSEQUENTLY: conseqüentemente
CONTRIBUTES: contribui
COWS: as vacas
DANGEROUS: perigoso
EATING HABITS: hábitos alimentares
EATING: comendo
ELIMINATED: eliminado
EVERY MINUTE AND HALF: cada minute e meio
FACTORY: fábrica
FEED: ração
FERMENTATION PROCESS: processo de fermentação
FERTILIZER: fertilizante
FINISHED PRODUCTS: produtos acabados
FOUR: quatro
FRONT END CHIMNEY: chaminé frontal
GAS: gases
GASEOUS EMISSIONS: emissões gasosas
GRASS: grama
GREENHOUSE EFFECT: efeito estufa
GROWING: crescendo
HAVE: têm
HAY: feno
IN THE FRONT END: na parte frontal
IN THE REAR END: na parte traseira
IN: em
INTO: em
IS: é, está
IT IS: é

LEATHER: couro
LIKE: como
MEANS: significa que
METHANE GAS: gás metano
METHANE: O metano
MILK: leite
MORE: mais
OF THESE: dessas
ONE: uma
PEOPLE: pessoas
PLANET: planeta
PROBLEM: problema
PRODUCE: produzem
PRODUCES: produz
PRODUCING: produzindo
RAW MATERIALS: as matérias-primas
REAR END: extremidade traseira
RELEASE: liberam
SOLID WASTE: O resíduo sólido
STOMACHS: estômagos
THAT: Isso
THE WORLD POPULATION: A população mundial
THE: o
THEIR: seus
THERE ARE: há
THESE: estas, estes
THEY: Elas
THIS: Este
THREAT: ameaça, ameaçada
THROUGH THE: pela
TO CHANGE: mudar
TO: para
TRANSFORM: transformam
TWO: duas
USED: usado
VERY FAST: rapidamente
VERY FEW: poucas
WALKING MACHINES: máquinas ambulantes.
WANT: querem
WASTE: resíduos
WATER: água
WHAT ABOUT YOU? E quanto a você?